

# Courageous Conversations

Equalities @ Campus Life





Aim: To execute and reflect on 'courageous conversations' effectively.  
Nod: Gweithredu a myfyrio ar 'sgyrsiau dewr' yn effeithiol.

## Content

- 0. Re-cap Psychological Safety
- 1. The benefits of and barriers to 'Courageous Conversations'
- 2. Reasons to Talk: Microaggressions & Privilege
- 3. Tools to Use: The Courageous Compass and Impact vs Intent

By the end of the session participants will be able to:

- Plan for, participate in and reflect on 'Courageous Conversations'.

These types of conversations could include but are not limited to: challenging microaggressions; raising awareness of privileges; and managing impact vs intent.

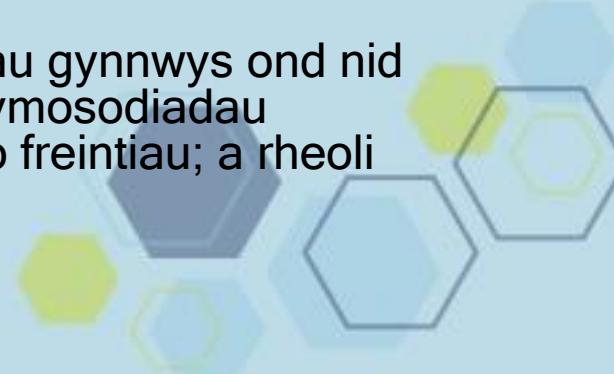
## Cynnwys:

- 0. Ail-gapio Diogelwch Seicolegol
- 1. Manteision a rhwystrau i 'Sgyrsiau Dewr'
- 2. Rhesymau i Siarad: Microymosodiadau a Braint
- 3. Offer i'w Defnyddio: Y Cwmpawd Dewr ac Effaith vs Bwriad

Erbyn diwedd y sesiwn, bydd cyfranogwyr yn gallu:

- Cynllunio ar gyfer, cymryd rhan a myfyrio ar 'Sgyrsiau Dewr'.

Gallai'r mathau hyn o sgyrsiau gynnwys ond nid ydynt yn gyfyngedig i: microymosodiadau heriol; codi ymwybyddiaeth o freintiau; a rheoli effaith vs bwriad.



# What is Psychological Safety? Beth yw diogelwch seicolegol?

## Why is it important? Pam ei fod yn bwysig?



A group environment where all members feel that they can safely:

Amgylchedd grŵp lle mae pob aelod yn teimlo y gallant:



Share ideas freely

Rhannu syniadau yn  
rhydd

Speak up candidly

Siarad yn ddidwyll

Raise concerns

Codi pryderon

Make mistakes

Gwneud  
camgymeriadau

## To individuals

- Avoid highlighting mistakes
- Fear being open and vulnerable
- Limit learning
- Lack innovation
- Risk adverse
- Fear making mistakes
- Survival mode
- **Opt out of Courageous Conversations**



## To organisations

- Cover up mistakes
- Legal repercussions
- Limit capabilities
- Uninformed about our people
  - Lack cultural awareness
- Do things the way they've always been done
  - Increased sickness
  - Decreased retention
- Reduced recruitment of excellence
  - Increased costs
- Create a culture of fitting in

## I unigolion

- Osgoi tynnu sylw at gamgymeriadau
- Ofni bod yn agored ac yn agored
- Cyfyngu ar ddysgu
- Diffyg arloesedd
- Risg niweidiol
- Ofni gwneud camgymeriadau
- Modd goroesi
- **Optio allan o sgyrsiau dewr**



## I sefydliadau

- Cuddio camgymeriadau
- Ol-effeithiau cyfreithiol
  - Cyfyngu ar alluoedd
  - Ddim yn ymwybodol o'n pobl
  - Diffyg ymwybyddiaeth ddiwylliannol
  - Gwneud pethau fel y maent bob amser wedi cael eu gwneud
    - Mwy o salwch
    - Llai o cadwraeth
    - Recriwtio llai o dalent
    - Mwy o gostau
  - Creu diwylliant o ffitio i mewn

# What is a courageous conversation? Beth yw Sgwrs Ddewr?



# What are the benefits to having courageous conversations?

## Beth yw'r manteision i gael Sgyrsiau Dewr?

# What are the barriers to having courageous conversations?

Beth yw'r rhwystrau i gael  
Sgyrsiau Dewr?



# What is a microaggression?

- Brief
  - Everyday exchanges
  - Often unintentional
  - Sends disparaging message
  - Verbal/Behavioural/Environmental
- 
- Despite being 'micro' the impact can be serious

# Beth yw microymosodiad?



Bywyd Campws  
Campus Life

- Byr
  - Cyfnewidiadau bob dydd
  - Yn aml yn anfwriadol
  - Yn anfon neges ddi-dor
  - Llafar / Ymddygiadol/Amgylcheddol
- 
- Er ei fod yn 'ficro' gall yr effaith fod yn ddifrifol



# What microaggressions are you aware of?

## Pa ficro-ymosodiadau ydych chi'n ymwybodol ohonynt?

Verbal

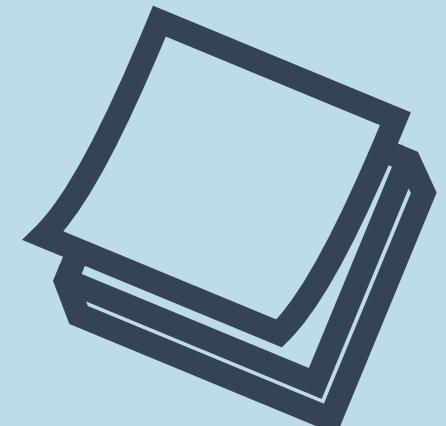
Behavioural

Environmental

Llafar

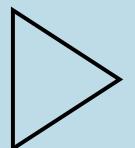
Ymddygiadol

Amgylcheddol



What microaggressions have you experienced or unknowingly committed?

Pa ficro-ymosodiadau ydych chi wedi'u profi neu'n ddiarwybod?



# How can we deal with microaggressions? Sut allwn ni ddelio â micro-ymosodiadau?

Consider yourself in the  
following situations:

Victim

Witness

Perpetrator

Ystyriwch eich hun yn y  
sefyllfaoedd canlynol:

Dioddefwr

Tyst

Cyflawnwr



# Steps to deal with microaggressions

## Camau i ddelio â micro-ymosodiadau

Question

Cwestiwn

Values

Gwerthoedd

Ready Responses

Ymatebion Parod

Acknowledge

Cydnabyddiaeth

Express Impact

Cyfleu Effaith

Redirect

Arallgyfeirio

Talk about it

Trafod

Be Direct

Byddwch yn uniongyrchol

Paraphrase

Aralleirio

# Silent Vote

## Pleidlais Dawel





# Independent Activity

## Gweithgaredd Annibynnol

- Look at the 'Privilege Statements' worksheet.
- Read each statement and highlight those that apply to you.
- Consider what stood out to you – what are the reasons for that?
- Edrychwrch ar y daflen waith 'Datganiadiadau Braint'.
- Darllenwch bob datganiad ac amlygu'r rhai sy'n berthnasol i chi.
- Ystyriwch beth oedd yn sefyll allan i chi - beth yw'r rhesymau am hynny?

Reflect on how you feel following these activities:

Ystyriwch sut rydych chi'n teimlo wrth ddilyn y gweithgareddau hyn:

- Consider that each of us will feel different based on our life experiences and characteristics.
- Ystyriwch y bydd pob un o honom yn teimlo'n wahanol yn seiliedig ar ein profiadau a'n nodweddion bywyd.
- Keep in mind these thoughts and feelings moving into the next session.
- Cadwch mewn cof y meddyliau a'r teimpladau hyn wrth symud i'r sesiwn nesaf.





# The Courageous Compass

## Dewrder i gyfathrebu



Bywyd Campws  
Campus Life



MORAL

## INTELLECTUAL

### HEAD

Personal disconnect  
Facts and figures  
'I think...'  
'I need more info.'  
'Research shows...'

### SOUL

Personal values  
Beliefs  
'My gut is telling me...'  
'I can't possibly believe...'



### BODY

Wants resolution  
Feels need to act  
'We must do something...'  
'I can't sit back...'

### SOCIAL

## EMOTIONAL

### HEART

Physical response  
Personally connected  
Sensations  
'I feel...'

MOESOL

## DEALLUS

### PEN

Datgysylltiad personol  
Ffeithiau a ffigurau  
'Rwy'n meddwl...'  
'Mae angen rhagor o wybodaeth arna i.'  
'Mae ymchwil yn dangos...'

### ENOID

Gwerthoedd personol  
Credoau  
'Mae fy ngreddf yn dweud wrthyf...'  
'Alla i ddim credu...'



EMOSIYNOL

### CALON

Ymateb corfforol  
Cysylltiad personol  
Teimladau  
'Rwy'n teimlo ...'

### CORFF

Eisiau datrys sefyllfa  
Teimlo'r angen i weithredu  
'Mae'n rhaid i ni wneud rhywbeth...'  
'Alla i ddim ei anwybyddu...'

## CYMDEITHASOL

## INTELLECTUAL

## HEAD

Personal disconnect  
Facts and figures  
'I think...'  
'I need more info.'  
'Research shows...'

## SOUL

Personal values  
Beliefs  
'My gut is telling me...'  
'I can't possibly believe...'



## EMOTIONAL

HEART  
Physical response  
Personally connected  
Sensations  
'I feel...'

## BODY

Wants resolution  
Feels need to act  
'We must do something...'  
'I can't sit back...'

## SOCIAL

Write your responses



Identify on the compass



Share your responses

Identify one another



Share and compare

Do NOT respond or debate

## DEALLUS

## PEN

Datgysylltiad personol

Ffeithiau a ffigurau

'Rwy'n meddwl...'

'Mae angen rhagor o wybodaeth arna i.'

'Mae ymchwil yn dangos...'

## ENAID

Gwerthoedd

personol

Credoau

'Mae fy ngreddf yn  
dweud wrthyf...'

'Alla i ddim credu...'



## CORFF

Eisiau datrys sefyllfa

Teimlo'r angen i weithredu

'Mae'n rhaid i ni wneud rhywbeth...'

'Alla i ddim ei anwybyddu...'

## CYMDEITHASOL

## EMOSIYNOL

## CALON

Ymateb corfforol

Cysylltiad personol

Teimladau

'Rwy'n teimlo ...'



Ysgrifennwch eich ymatebion



Adnabod ar y cwpawd



Rhannwch eich ymatebio

Adnabod eich gilydd



Rhannu a chymharu

PEIDIWCH ag ymateb neu ddadlau

# The Courageous Compass

## Dewrder i gyfathrebu



Bywyd Campws  
Campus Life



# Additional Resources

## Adnoddau Ychwanegol



Bywyd Campws  
Campus Life

Psychological Safety	Microaggressions	Privilege	Courageous Compass	Intent vs Impact
Diogelwch Seicolegol	Micro-ymosodiadau	Braint	Cwmpawd dewr	Bwriad vs Effaith
<a href="#">VIDEO: Creating Psychological Safety at work</a>	<a href="#">VIDEO: How Microaggressions are like Mosquito Bites - Same Difference</a>	<a href="#">VIDEO: John Amaechi talking about White Privilege</a>	<a href="#">VIDEO: The Courageous Compass and Dialogue Cheat-sheet</a>	<a href="#">VIDEO: Intent and Impact</a>
<a href="#">READ: About Psychological Safety in the workplace</a>	<a href="#">READ: University of Edinburgh - Microaggressions and the Effect on Students</a>	<a href="#">READ: Harvard Business Review - Talk about Privilege at Work</a>	<a href="#">READ: A courageous Conversations about Race</a>	<a href="#">READ: The Coach Hub – Intent vs Impact</a>

